### End of World War 1



Germany forced to give up land and banned from having an army.

1918

#### Adolf Hitler Comes to Power

The German people vote the leader of 'The Nazi' party, their new leader.



1933

26th September
Gas Masks
issued to
the people

of Britain.

1938



29<sup>th</sup> September



1938

Munich Agreement

signed by Neville Chamberlain and Hitler. There is hope for peace.

#### March



Germany invades



Czechoslovakia

1939

1<sup>st</sup> September

1939

Germany invades

Poland







3<sup>rd</sup> September

### World War Two



1939

Begins



Britain and France declare war on Germany.

1939

1st September

Evacuation



Plans made to evacuate children ready for German air attacks.

#### 7<sup>th</sup> September

1939

#### National Registration Act

All households provide information for Identity and Ration Cards.



#### **Anderson Shelters**

By September, half a million shelters had been installed in British gardens.



1939

#### **October**

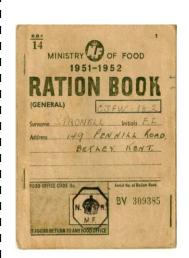


# Dig for Victory

Campaign launched.

1939

#### 7<sup>th</sup> January



# Rationing Begins

# 10<sup>th</sup> May Winston Churchill

Replaces
Neville
Chamberlain as
British Prime
Minister.



7<sup>th</sup> September

1940

# The Blitz

Nearly 2000
Brits killed or injured in
London on the first night alone.



### 21st September

Underground stations used as public air raid shelters.



1940

# November Coventry

10 hours

500 enemy aircraft

1000 casualties

4330 homes destroyed



#### 10<sup>th</sup> June

# Italy

Join forces with Germany and enter the war.



1940

#### 10<sup>th</sup> July

### Battle of Britain

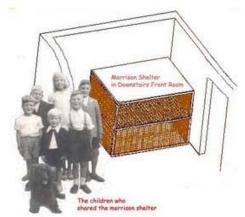
The Luftwaffe (German air force) attempt to destroy the British RAF (Royal Air Force).



1940

#### March

#### **Morrison Shelters**



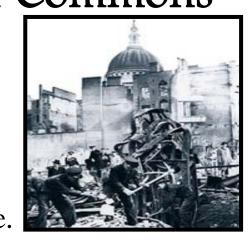
Introduced for people without gardens.

1941

#### 10<sup>th</sup> May

### 1941 House of Commons

German air raid destroys the House of Commons and the Holborn theatre.



#### 18<sup>th</sup> December

1941

#### National Service Act

Women called up for war work, jobs such as mechanics, engineers and tank drivers.



#### 28<sup>th</sup> September

#### **Historic Cities**

The Luftwaffe begins bombing Exeter, Bath amongst others.



1942

1941

#### 28<sup>th</sup> September

'V' for Victory

BBC launches campaign.



1941

#### 1<sup>st</sup> June

Clothes Rationed



British
Government
introduces
clothing and
furniture.

28<sup>th</sup> September

Italy Surrenders





1943:

# 10<sup>th</sup> October 1943 Italians swap sides

Italy declares war on Germany.

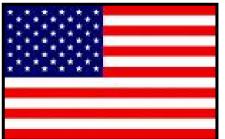


6th June D~Day 1944

Allied troops
land in
Northern
France for
the Battle of
Normandy.



11th September
US troops enter
Germany



#### 16<sup>th</sup> December

1944

# Battle of the Bulge

Germany launches a final offensive on the west, officially called The Ardennes Offensive.



#### 30<sup>th</sup> April

Hitler commits suicide



1945

#### 7<sup>th</sup> May

Germany Surrenders

German General Alfred Jodl signs an unconditional surrender of all German forces.



8<sup>th</sup> May

VE Day

(Victory in Europe)



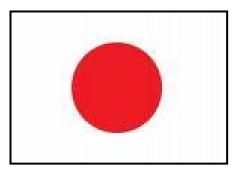




2<sup>nd</sup> September 1945

## End of World War 2

Japan surrenders sparking the official end of the war across the world.



4<sup>th</sup> July 1954

# Rationing ends



People tear up ration books to celebrate.